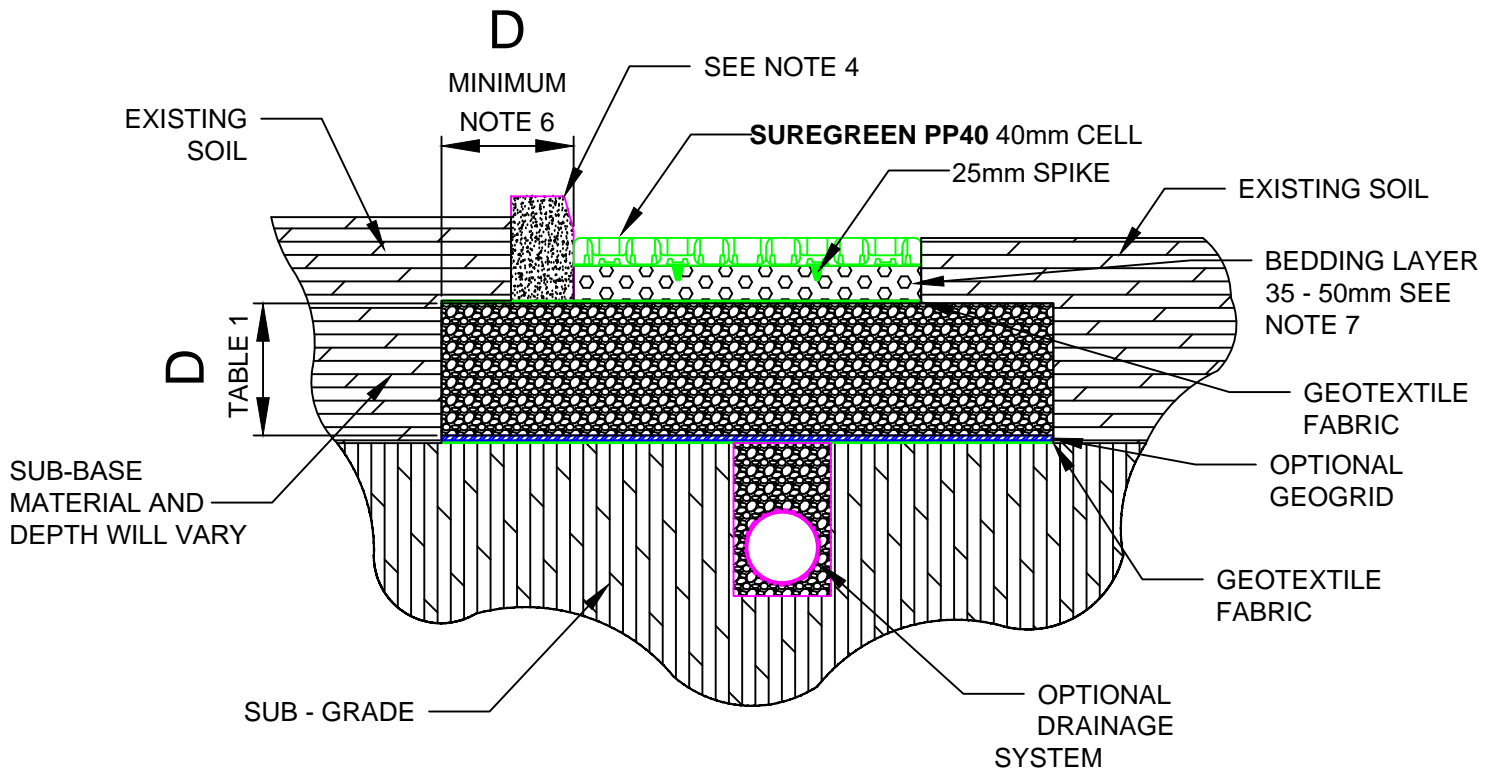
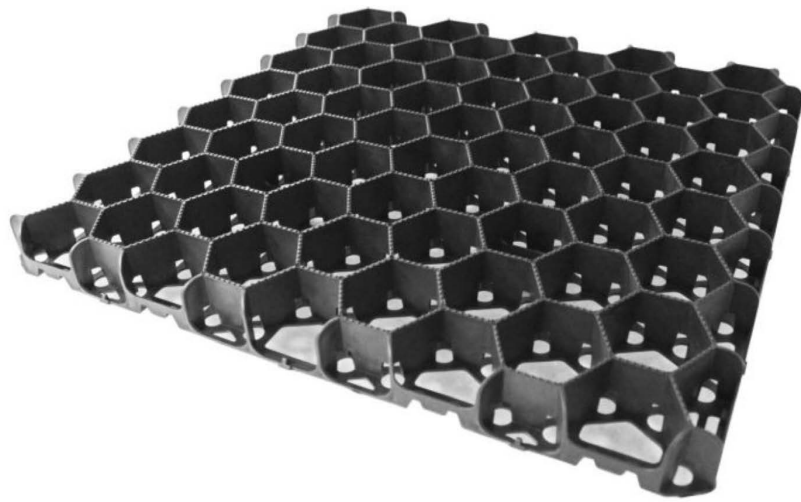


DESIGN GUIDELINES

SUREGREEN PP40

POROUS PAVER GRAVEL FINISH

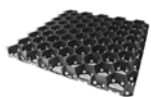


DESIGN GUIDELINES

SUREGREEN PP40 is a porous paver that provide a solution to a wide range of trafficking needs, especially in providing a stable, free draining surface for grassed or gravel areas. The application might be a car park, driveway, or an emergency access route. SUREGREEN PP40 plastic paving grid for ground reinforcement has been designed using carefully selected recycled plastics. This heavy duty polymer and its interlocking nature provides a robust surface able to withstand the dynamic & lateral loads that vehicles impose on it.

The following applications and frequency of use are guides only as this does not take in to consideration the existing ground conditions. Please refer to the full Suregreen range if product specified does not meet requirements. If you require further assistance please contact our sales team for further guidance on product suitability and installation instructions.

Product



PP40 Porous Paver for Gravel – plastic paving grid for ground reinforcement and gravel retention.

Typical Applications

Car parks, coach parks, private driveways, access roads, shed bases, fire access lanes, pedestrian walkways, wheelchair access.

Frequency of Use



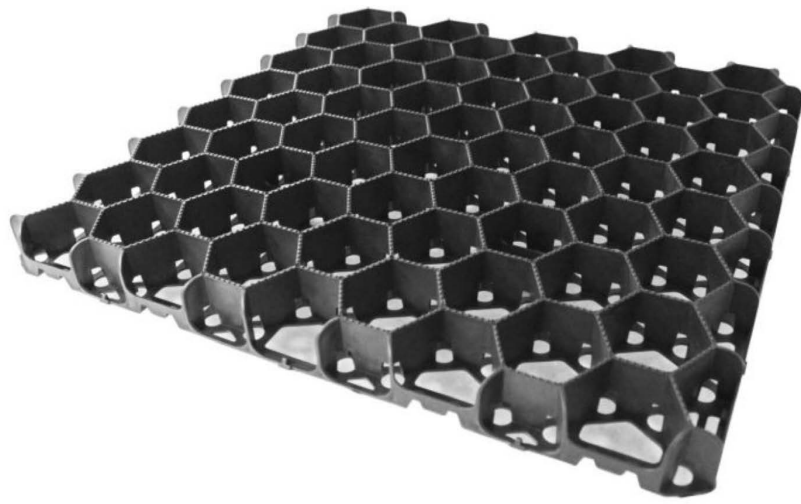
Loading



DESIGN GUIDELINES

SUREGREEN PP40

POROUS PAVER GRAVEL FINISH



Prior to any work on site, it is highly advisable a site survey, even if only a rudimentary one, is done. Questions to ask may be:

- Does the proposed installation area drain well already?
- Is there planned to be a slight fall to be built into the design to perhaps aid drainage if aid is needed?
- Is the drainage capability of the soils the same at the surface and at 200 to 500mm below the surface?
- Has there been previous issues with drainage on site?
- Has disposal of any excess water been considered?
- Are there SUDS requirements to be considered?

DESIGN NOTES:

- 1) If a geogrid is being considered as part of the construction profile please ensure that at least 25% of the particle size of the sub-base is bigger than the mesh size used to ensure good shearing / locking.
- 2) Sub-base particle size should not ideally exceed 60mm and should be less than 5% fine material of content of the whole.
- 3) Please refer to tables 1 & 2 for guidelines to depth of sub-base for specific design profile to suit site needs. Please note if a geogrid is omitted 50% of the depth of sub-base needs to be added to calculated depth with a geogrid. For example 100mm with geogrid would become 150mm without.
- 4) It is always good practice to confine SUREGREEN PP40 plastic pavers on the site edges. This could be as strong as 150 x 150mm concrete kerbs or a simple barrier like treated timber. The type of vehicles, frequency of traffic and circulation routes should all be considered when choosing the confinement method for SUREGREEN PP40 in the design.
- 5) SUREGREEN PP40 has been designed to work within stated guidelines to a slope of 5% or less. The SUREGREEN PP40 can be used on steeper slopes in some cases.
- 6) Ideally the sub-base should extend out further than the surface area of SUREGREEN PP40. This is so lateral pressures caused by the traffic loading does not displace the SUREGREEN PP40 on the edge. The extension of sub-base outwards should be the same as the depth of the sub-base.
- 7) The aggregate for the bedding and the filling of the cells should ideally be specified as 5mm to 20mm sharp angular gravel to BS EN13242. This gives the best results for providing a long term, very low maintenance wearing surface. The gravel pieces interlock / shear with each other and, more importantly with the specially designed PP40 plastic paver. Smaller angular gravel / particles fill the voids providing a secure, stable and sustainable finish. Single size gravel or rounded gravel / pea shingle will in due course lead to issues and failure. The more rounded and single size the gravel, the quicker problems are likely to happen.
- 8) SUREGREEN PP40 when filled to aggregate 5mm to 20mm to BS EN13242 conforms to BS8300:2001 for disabled access.

Note on drainage:

Any sub-base used in the construction profile should be permeable – for example DOT Type 3. It should be predominantly fine material free and able to compact well without losing integrity, stability and permeability/porosity. DOT type 1 can be used but drainage channels need to be considered –please see schematic.

Sub-base thickness:

Use the following charts to confirm the sub-base thickness that is required, based on vehicle load, frequency of use and Soil Strength (CBR %).

DESIGN GUIDELINES
SUREGREEN PP40
POROUS PAVER GRAVEL FINISH

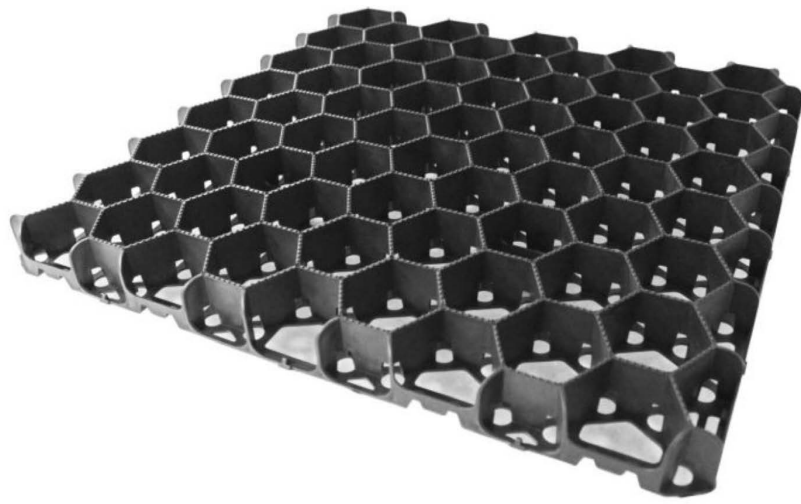


Table 1 - Typical Sub-Base Thickness using a Geogrid*

Consistency	CBR % (Strength of Subgrade Soil)	Sub-Base Thickness
Light Vehicles, Cars, Vans & overflow parking	= 1 < 2	260mm
	= 2 < 4	135mm
	= 4 < 6	100mm
	≥ 6	100mm
Coaches, Lorries, Fire Trucks & Occasional HGV areas	= 1 < 2	380mm
	= 2 < 4	190mm
	= 4 < 6	120mm
	≥ 6	100mm

*If a geogrid is not used, sub-base thickness should be increased by 50%

Table 2 - Guidance for estimating sub-grade strengths

Consistency	Indicator			Product	
	Tactile (feel)	Visual (observation)	Mechanical (test)	CBR	CU
			SPT	%	kN/sqm
Very Soft	Hand sample squeezes through fingers	Man standing will sink >75mm	< 2	< 1	< 25
Soft	Easily moulded by finger pressure	Man walking sinks 50-70mm	2-4	~ 1	~ 25
Medium	Moulded by moderate finger pressure	Man walking sinks 25mm	4-8	1-2	25-40
Firm	Moulded by strong finger pressure	Utility truck ruts 10-25mm	8-15	1-4	40-75
Stiff	Cannot be moulded but can be indented by thumb	Loading construction vehicle ruts by 25mm	15-30	4-6	75-100